

Fragile Palm Leaves

MS No 8864

Room 2A

suttanipāt aṭṭhakathā

khuddakapāṭha aṭṭhakathā

အဘိဓမ္မတဝိကာသနီဇီကာနိဿယ
ကအစကောသလံ ခါးဝှံ ပထမထုပ်

Fragile Palm Leaves

MS No 8864

Room 2A

suttanipāt atthakathā
khuddakapāṭṭha atthakathā





၁၁၈၈

က

နေမာဓာသဒ္ဓါကဓဇောဒ္ဓါလောကသတ္တသတ္တဿ။ ဥတ္တပဝဋ္ဌဇနယျာနံ။
 နိတ္တာဂုတနတ္တယံ။ ယောသ္မကုနိကာယဗ္ဗိ။ ခုတ္တိစာလဟာယိနာ။ ဒေသိတော
 လောကနာဂဓန။ လောကနိဿဂုဇကသိနာ။ တဿသုတ္တနိပါတဿ။ ကရိယာ
 ပတ္တဝဋ္ဌနိ။ ဘယသုတ္တနိပါတတာစ။ ခုတ္တကဇ္ဈဝဋ္ဌကဇ္ဈာ။ ယသ္မာတသ္မာ
 ဇ္ဈသ္မာပိ။ ကရိယာပတ္တဝဋ္ဌနိ။ ဂါထာသတသဟာဏိဇ္ဈာ။ ဇေယျဗျာက
 ဂုဏကိဇ္ဈာ။ ကသ္မာသုတ္တနိပါတတာယိ။ သင်္ခလေသကဇ္ဈာယိဇ္ဈာ။ သုတ္တ
 ဇ္ဈာသဝဋ္ဌဇ္ဈာ။ ဘတ္တာနိသုတ္တတာကဇ္ဈာ။ သုဇနာသုဇနာဇ္ဈာ။ ယသ္မာ
 သုတ္တပဝဋ္ဌယိ။ တထာဂုပါနိသုတ္တနိ။ နိပါတတာတဇ္ဈာတဇ္ဈာ။ သိဇ္ဈ
 မုဟာဇ္ဈာဒ္ဓာယတသ္မာ။ သင်္ခလေသကဇ္ဈာ။ သုတ္တနိဇ္ဈာပိသုတ္တနိ။ သမာဇ
 ဇ္ဈာနုတဇ္ဈာ။ ဝဇ္ဈနနိဇ္ဈာယဇ္ဈာ။ နိပါတာပိယဇ္ဈာတဇ္ဈာ။ ဘသ
 သင်္ခနိဇ္ဈာနိ။ ဝဇ္ဈသ္မာနုမဟာဝဇ္ဈာ။ သင်္ခသုတ္တနိပါတာတိ။ ဇဝဇ္ဈဝသမဇ္ဈ

သုတ္တနိပါတာ

ကျောဒ္ဓါဒ္ဓါဗ္ဈာနဇ္ဈာ

ဂါထာ ။ ဇေသမမိဂတသဘောဓယသ္မာဇေသဝဋ္ဋဂတာဥရဂဝဇ္ဈဂါဇ္ဈဝဇ္ဈ
မဟာဝဇ္ဈဂါဇ္ဈကဝဇ္ဈဂါဇ္ဈဟိဂ္ဂယနဝဇ္ဈဂါဇ္ဈပဉ္စဝဋ္ဋလောနန္တိ၊ စောသဥရဂဝ
ဇ္ဈဂါဇ္ဈဒါသုတ္တဝါတာဥရဂဝဇ္ဈဒါဒသသုတ္တာနံ၊ ဇ္ဈဝဇ္ဈဇ္ဈဒသ၊ မဟာဝဇ္ဈ
ဒါဒသ၊ အဋ္ဌကဝဇ္ဈသောဓယဟိဂ္ဂယနဝဇ္ဈသောဓယသုတ္တဝါသုတ္တာ
နန္တိ၊ စောသဥရဂသုတ္တဒါဒါဝဇ္ဈယတ္တိပမာဏာစောအဋ္ဌဘာဏာဝါဂ္ဂ၊ ဇေဝ
ဋ္ဌသုတ္တပရိယတ္တိပမာဏာစောပနဿ၊ ။ ယောဥပုထိတံဝိဇေတိကောဝံ၊ ဝိ
သုဋ္ဌသုတ္တဝိသဝိသုဋ္ဌသစော၊ သောတိက္ခယဟာတိသုဋ္ဌပရိ၊ ဥရဂါဇ္ဈဝိဝ
တဗုဋ္ဌာဏန္တိ၊ ။ အာယံဂါထာဒါဒါတသ္မာအဿတစောပတုတိဇာတ္တိဝဋ္ဌ
နကာတိဋ္ဌဝဋ္ဌတိ၊ ။ ယေနယတ္တယအိယသ္မာ၊ ဝတ္ထာဂါထာအာယံ၊ ဝိဝိပင်္ဂါ
သယိတာဿ၊ ကရိယာမတ္တဝဋ္ဌနန္တိ၊ ။ ကေနပနာယံဂါထာဝတ္ထာ၊ ကတ္ထက
ဒါကသ္မိဝဋ္ဌစော၊ ယောသောဘဂဝါစတုဝိသတိဋ္ဌသန္တိကောလိဒ္ဓဗျာဏာရ



ಪ್ರತಿ ಪಾಠಕರೂ

[illegible]

ကိ

နာသာဂုဗ္ဗကောဝဿနဟိသဗ္ဗေပိတတိတာဒိသေဒေပရိညာတောပိသိကာသဝါနခရန္တဘာရန္တကံလေသာဥပ္ပဋ္ဌန္တိမဟာကာဏ္ဍယနဥပ္ပလဝဂ္ဂဏာဒိနခရန္တဘာရန္တနန္ဒမာနဝကောဿာရေယျဇေယျိပုတ္တာဒိန
 ဝိယ။ယဒိဓဇတသုမိလဒ္ဓိသယာတဿဘပ္ပလာကျတောနုကောမိဘဝမူလံရေယျယျဝတ္ထုဝဇေသနပနဘုမိလဒ္ဓိနာမဝေဒိတဗ္ဗ။ယတ္ထယတ္ထဟိဝိပဿနယဒေဝရိညာတာသန္တာဥပ္ပဋ္ဌန္တိတတ္ထတတ္ထဥပ္ပာ
 ဒတောပသုတိလာသုဝတ္ထုမူလံကံလေသဇာတိဘနုဇေသတိ။တံဘပ္ပဟိနုဇ္ဈနဘုမိလဒ္ဓိဗ္ဗန္တိဝေဒိတဗ္ဗ။တတ္ထဝိယဿခရန္တသုဘပ္ပဟိနာနသယိတာကံလေသာ။တဿတောဇဝိန္ဒာတောယိကံလေသာ
 နံဝတ္ထု။နုဇ္ဈတရေခန္တာ။ဒါတိတခရန္တသုဓဿဘပဟိန္ဒာနုသယိတာနံကံလေသာနာတိတခန္တာဇဝဝတ္ထု။နုဇ္ဈတရေ။ဇေယဝနယောဒာနံဂတောဒိသု။တထာကာမာဝရေခရန္တသုဘပ္ပဟိန္ဒာနုသယိတာနံ
 ကံလေသာနံကာမာဝရေခန္တာဇဝဝတ္ထု။နုဇ္ဈတရေ
 ရဇေသနယောရုပါရုပါဝရေသု။သောတာပနာဒိနပနယဿယဿဒေရိယပုဂ္ဂ
 တောနမရန္တနပဟိန္ဒာသုတဿတေတေတခန္တာပ
 ဟိန္ဒာနံတေသတေသဝဂ္ဂမူလကံလေသာနာတိတဗ္ဗ။တောဘုမိတိသဝိနုလဗ္ဗ
 သာနာပဟိန္ဒာယိကံဂိတရိယမာနံကမ္ပက
 သလိဝါဒကုသလဝါလောတိ။ဗုဒ္ဓဿကံလေသပဋ္ဌိယာသန္တာဝဗျန္တိ။တဝဿတိဝ
 ကုဇ္ဈဇဝဝါနုဇ္ဈပဏ္ဍနာသုတိနဝတ္ထုဗုကဿဒေဝိသေသေနုဗ္ဗသုခရန္တသုဒာနုသယိတာဏ္ဍာကထံပထဝီရသဒိဓမ္မိဝဂ္ဂဏ္ဍ။ယထာဟိမဟာရုက္ခပထဝီတလဒာမိကာယပထဝီရသုဉ္ဇာလောရိသ
 ဉ္ဇနိယာယတပုဗ္ဗယာမူလခန္ဓသုသိဝိယာသပိလ္လဝပလာသပုပ္ဖပရိလဟိဝဗျိတ္တာနဘုပုရေတ္တာယာဝကဗ္ဗာဝဿာနံဇပရိပက္ခယရုက္ခပဝေဏိသန္တရေဗ္ဗိတောတပထဝီရသဒိဓမ္မိလေဇဝိနခန္တာဒိသု။
 ဖလေဇဝနမူလာဒိသုတိနဝတ္ထုဗု။ကဿာဒာဝိသေသေနုသဗ္ဗေသ္မဝမူလာဒိသုဒာနုဂတတ္ထာ။ဇေယထာပနတသေဝဂ္ဂဏ္ဍဿဝပပလာဒိသုနိဗ္ဗိက္ခောကောဝိပရိယောဝတသုဒိဿသမဇာကော
 ဇာကံနာမဂ္ဂဏ္ဍဝိသပယောရေယျ။ဒါသသောရုက္ခာတေနဝိသသမ္ပဇေယနုပုတ္တာပထဝီရသဘာလောရသပရိယာဒိဇ္ဈနဒိပသဝနဓမ္မတိဘာဂဗ္ဗပနသန္တနနိဗ္ဗဇ္ဈတိသမဇ္ဈောနဘိဝေယျ။

သန္တုဒိဗ္ဗိသန္တုကထ

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are several large, stylized initial letters, possibly 'S' or 'C', which may indicate the start of a new section or a significant word. The paper shows signs of age, including discoloration and some small dark spots or stains.

2000

2.

22. 23. 24. 25. 26.

(v)

1892

①

2000

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. The document is aged, with visible paper texture and some minor staining.

2222

667

အမှတ် ၁၂၇ ဂါထာဝဂ္ဂ

(v)

[illegible]

۱۲۲

7547. *Junco* *sp.*

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is aged, with visible paper texture and some staining.

1893

1000

3

Feb 1900

2000

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on a single sheet of paper with two visible holes for binding.

Handwritten text in the right margin, possibly a date or a reference note.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

280

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located near the center of the page. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

57.

1871

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

5/6

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or page number.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Small handwritten mark or symbol on the left margin.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

مجلسه اول

2875

2019

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper with two dark circular holes visible, suggesting it was once part of a bound volume. The ink is dark and the overall appearance is that of a well-preserved historical artifact.

2.

22. 11. 1904

(N)

1891

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including two prominent dark circular holes or indentations. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the formal nature of the script and the presence of the holes which might have been for binding or sealing.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including two prominent dark circular holes or indentations. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the formal nature of the script and the presence of the holes which might have been for binding or sealing.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

86)

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

ccsf

4

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in the right margin, possibly a date or a reference number.

Ad:

1891

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in the right margin, possibly a date or a reference number.

1292

760

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European cursive. The paper is aged and yellowed, with some visible staining and a small dark spot near the center. The text appears to be a formal letter or a record, possibly in Latin or a related language, given the use of capital letters and the overall structure. The handwriting is consistent throughout, suggesting a single scribe. The lines are closely spaced, and the ink is dark, providing good contrast against the aged paper.

u

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U

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on a single sheet of paper, showing signs of age and wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are two distinct circular holes or indentations on the right side of the page, possibly from a binding or punch holes. The text is written in a single column, with some lines starting with a small mark or symbol. The overall appearance is that of a historical record or a personal letter.

۷۷

2883 (2) 1892

()

1897

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and variations in letter height. The text is written on a light-colored, aged paper. There are two large, dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located near the center of the page. The text is written in a dark ink, and the overall appearance is that of a historical document or a personal letter.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or document, spanning the width of the page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page area.

005

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including two prominent dark circular holes or indentations. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the formal nature of the script and the presence of the holes which might have been for binding or sealing.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a signature or a short note at the end of the document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located near the center of the page. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper and is organized into several lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern handwriting. There are some dark spots and ink bleed-through visible on the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are two large, dark circular marks (possibly ink blots or holes) visible on the page, one near the center and one towards the right side. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and flowing, with many small, connected letters. There are two prominent dark spots, possibly holes or ink blots, located near the center of the page. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a section of a manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are two large, dark circular marks or holes visible on the page, one near the center and one towards the right edge, which may be remnants of binding or damage to the original document. The text is written in a dark ink on a light-colored, aged paper.

9.

1871

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or document, written on aged, yellowed paper. The text is densely packed and spans the width of the page. There are two distinct dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink smudges, visible in the center of the page.

အမှတ် ၁၂၇၂

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is on aged, slightly discolored paper with two visible holes, suggesting it was once part of a bound volume.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The paper is aged and yellowed, with some visible staining and wear. The text appears to be a formal letter or a record of a transaction, given the structured nature of the lines and the use of capital letters at the beginning of some phrases. The ink is dark, possibly iron gall, and the overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but clearly old document.

1892

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located near the center of the page. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

α'

1893

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in the right margin, possibly a date or a reference number.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

4559 - *Junco*

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

9.

200,000 in 1900

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is aged, with visible paper texture and some staining.

1897

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Small handwritten mark or symbol on the left margin.

6

4th June 1942

[illegible]

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Small handwritten mark or signature on the left margin.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Small handwritten mark or signature on the left margin.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a South Asian script, possibly Devanagari or a related form. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear, including some staining and a small hole near the center. The text is dense and covers most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a record, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. There are two distinct circular holes or indentations on the right side of the page, suggesting it was once part of a bound volume. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper with significant historical value.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are two large, dark circular ink marks or holes visible on the page, one near the center and one towards the right edge. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language or dialect used.

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[illegible]

20

1890

2. *Yucca*

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language or dialect used.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and flowing, with many small, connected letters. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located near the center of the page. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a manuscript entry, with some lines starting with larger, more decorative characters that might indicate the beginning of a new section or a salutation. The overall appearance is that of an old, well-used document.

27.

Handwritten signature: *John W. Smith*

24.

জন্ম ১৮৮৩ খ্রিঃ

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are several large, dark ink blotches or corrections visible, particularly in the middle section of the page. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

(15)

[illegible]



مجلسه ۱۰۰

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Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, spanning most of the page width and height.

Small handwritten text or mark in the top left corner.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including two prominent dark circular holes or indentations. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the formal nature of the script and the presence of the holes which might have been for binding or sealing.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper with two visible holes for binding.

21

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in the right margin, possibly a date or a reference note.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper with two dark circular holes visible, suggesting it was once part of a bound volume. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper with two dark circular holes visible, suggesting it was once part of a bound volume.

Q2

संज्ञा

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

1892

Handwritten Burmese script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a cursive style across multiple lines.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language and script.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language or dialect used.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The paper is aged and yellowed, with some visible staining and a small dark spot near the center. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of some capital letters and punctuation marks like commas and semicolons.

(43)

1890

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

[illegible]

(Signature)

CP 12

1890

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European cursive. There are several large, dark ink blotches or holes visible in the middle of the page, which may be damage to the original document or intentional markings. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter, written on aged paper. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines, filling most of the page. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located in the middle of the page, one on the left and one on the right. The paper shows signs of aging, including slight discoloration and wear along the edges.

63

2000

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22.

מחזורי חג המולד

1. K.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 12 lines of text, with some lines being longer than others. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are some small, dark circular marks or ink blots scattered throughout the text, particularly in the middle section. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper with significant handwritten content.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

100

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and flowing, with many loops and flourishes. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and small holes.

101

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 10 lines. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and small dark spots. The text appears to be a formal letter or a record of a transaction, given the structured nature of the lines and the use of some capital letters for emphasis or as initials.

438

2017

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including two prominent dark circular holes or indentations. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of some capital letters and punctuation marks like commas and periods.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in the right margin, possibly a date or a reference note.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column across approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including two prominent dark circular holes or indentations near the center. The text appears to be a formal letter or a record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of words like "Actum" and "Testis".

1894

28

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are two large circular holes visible in the center of the page, suggesting it was once part of a bound volume. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a date or a reference number, written in a similar cursive script.

35

[Handwritten signature]

1895

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

EX

3097

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper with two visible dark circular holes, possibly from a binding or punch system.

Life

पुस्तकें प्राप्त, प्र. ८८.

[illegible]

23

2000

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or page number.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, consisting of approximately 12 lines. The text is densely written and covers most of the page area.

Handwritten text in the bottom left corner, possibly a signature or a reference mark.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are several large, dark ink blotches or corrections visible within the text, particularly in the middle section. The paper is aged and shows some staining and wear along the edges.

100

۴۰

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a calendar or a record of events. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language and script.

عزیز

1891

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

1857

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language and script.

W. J. 111

2

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, organized into approximately 12 horizontal lines. The text is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in the top left corner, possibly a page number or reference.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language and script.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Handwritten text in the bottom left corner, possibly a signature or date.

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines showing signs of fading or being written over. The text appears to be in a historical or religious context, possibly a letter or a section of a larger work. The handwriting is fluid and characteristic of a specific historical period or region.

11/11/11

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Handwritten text in the bottom left corner, possibly a signature or date.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

2

11

9

1892

၁။ ဤသောစာတော်သည် မြန်မာပြည်၌ ပထမဆုံး ပြုစုခဲ့သော စာတော် ဖြစ်သည်။
၂။ ဤစာတော်သည် မြန်မာပြည်၌ ပထမဆုံး ပြုစုခဲ့သော စာတော် ဖြစ်သည်။
၃။ ဤစာတော်သည် မြန်မာပြည်၌ ပထမဆုံး ပြုစုခဲ့သော စာတော် ဖြစ်သည်။
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1895

26. 1892, 1893, 1894, 1895, 1896, 1897, 1898, 1899, 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916, 1917, 1918, 1919, 1920, 1921, 1922, 1923, 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938, 1939, 1940, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1945, 1946, 1947, 1948, 1949, 1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954, 1955, 1956, 1957, 1958, 1959, 1960, 1961, 1962, 1963, 1964, 1965, 1966, 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573

9

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

1891

3

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

99

2

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

2

28 Feb. 1901

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

g

Chrysomelidae

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a calendar or a record of events. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language and script.

9

Chapman

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1891

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on a single sheet of paper, which shows signs of age and wear.

800 (1700)
 (1)

1899

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a historical or religious context. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and variations in letter height. The paper is aged and shows some staining and wear. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly iron gall or a similar historical ink. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but clearly old document.

சுருதிநாயகம்

33

7857

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

025

2. 7. 1904

[illegible]

2011.11.15

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language and script.

131

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

1894

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

۱۰۰

[The image shows a page from an ancient manuscript with dense handwritten text in Devanagari script. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the page. There are several large circular symbols or ornaments interspersed within the text, likely serving as section markers or decorative elements. The ink appears dark, possibly iron-based, on aged paper.]

8

1894

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is densely packed and spans the width of the page. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of terms like "court" and "case". The script is highly stylized and characteristic of a specific historical period and region.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. This block contains a few lines of text, possibly a signature or a date, located in the upper right corner of the page.

1894

Chilodactylus -

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

62

4. 28. 1900.

Wm. H. Burrows

إلى

48. $\sqrt{2} \cos \theta$

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. The text is written on a light-colored, aged paper with some visible texture and slight discoloration. The ink is dark, and the overall appearance is that of a well-preserved historical document.



1955

705 911 (2), 1000

St.

[illegible]

28. 1/2 p. 100, 100

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

10

2839

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1891

29

7. 25. 1891

62

2007/1/15

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language and script.

CV 12

St. Francis

۸۵۲

St. Louis

655

1890

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a date or page number.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. It contains various characters, including letters and symbols, and appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items. There are some larger, bold characters interspersed throughout the text, which may serve as section markers or emphasis.

Handwritten text in the bottom left corner, possibly a signature or a reference.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and characteristic of historical Arabic or Persian manuscripts. There are some dark spots or ink blots visible on the page, particularly in the middle section.

222

1891

00

Wm. J. Long

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is on aged, slightly discolored paper with some visible wear and two dark circular marks.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. There are two large, dark circular ink marks (possibly holes or decorative elements) located in the middle of the page, one on the left and one on the right.

2000

3

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥

Aug 17 1892

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

92

208

92

சென்னை

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a historical or religious context. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and flourishes. The paper is aged and yellowed, with some visible wear and tear. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a historical or religious context. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and flourishes. The paper is aged and yellowed, with some visible wear and tear.

1911

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Handwritten text on the left margin, likely a page number or marginal note.

605

$$2 + \frac{1}{k} \sqrt{1 + 4k^2}$$

1934



Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, spanning multiple lines across the page.

Small handwritten mark or word on the left margin.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on a single sheet of paper, which shows signs of age and wear, including some staining and a small dark spot near the center. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on a single sheet of paper, which shows signs of age and wear, including some staining and a small dark spot near the center.

CO

45 $\left[\frac{1}{K} \right]^{1/2} \left(\frac{1}{1 + \alpha \omega} \right)$

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on a single sheet of paper, which shows signs of age and wear. The text is written in a dark ink, and the paper has a slightly yellowed or aged appearance. The handwriting is consistent throughout, suggesting it was written by a single scribe. The text is organized into several lines, with some lines being longer than others. There are no visible margins or headings. The overall appearance is that of a historical record or a personal letter.

CD,

1891

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a signature or a short note at the end of the document.

James M. Smith

9

1890



2

George B. Johnson

200

မုတ္တိုပြာအဋ္ဌကထာ

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.



— 24 —

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a historical or religious context. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and variations in letter height. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some staining. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly iron gall or a similar historical pigment. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but clearly old document.

11/15/00

105

QY2

2015

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Small handwritten mark or character on the left margin.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with capital letters or decorative initials. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. There are some faint markings and what might be small stains or ink blots scattered across the page, particularly in the middle section. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper with significant historical value.

1891

29

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language and script. The document is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some fading of the ink.

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709 1/2 for 100000

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a calendar or a record of events. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a calendar or a record of events. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper with two visible dark circular holes, possibly from a binding or punch holes. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper with two visible dark circular holes, possibly from a binding or punch holes.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, covering most of the page.

Small handwritten mark or character on the left margin.

989111 10/25/1911

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines across the page. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are some ink blots and variations in line spacing throughout the text.

59

2000

725 pages.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in the right margin, possibly a date or a reference note.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with capital letters or specific symbols. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly in the center and towards the right side. The text is written in a single column, filling most of the page.

و کتب و اسناد

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Small handwritten mark or character on the left margin.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of terms like "procurator" and "procurator's office". The script is dense and fills most of the page.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper with some visible ink bleed-through from the reverse side.

1871

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, organized into several lines. The text appears to be a historical or administrative document.

Handwritten mark or symbol on the left margin, possibly a page number or a decorative element.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. There are two large, dark circular ink marks or holes on the page, one near the center and one towards the right side.

66

1907

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of terms like "court" and "order". The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, likely a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Small handwritten mark or character on the left margin.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.



(1) $\int_0^1 f(x) dx = \frac{1}{2}$

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, consisting of approximately 12 lines. The text is dense and fills most of the page.

Small handwritten mark or character on the left margin.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language and script.

603

Handwritten signature

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

2000

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

१०

2017

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on a single sheet of paper, which shows signs of age and wear.

1891

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are several large, dark ink marks or blotches scattered throughout the text, which may be intentional decorative elements or accidental ink splatters. The paper is aged and shows some discoloration and wear along the edges.

1862

Handwritten text in the top right corner, likely a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Small handwritten mark or symbol on the left margin.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

1957

23591. *sp. nov.*

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, likely a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, consisting of approximately 12 lines. The text is densely written and covers most of the page area.

Handwritten text in the bottom left corner, possibly a signature or date.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 10 lines of dense script.

Handwritten text in the bottom left corner, possibly a signature or date.

7000

Atty

9

[The image shows a page from an ancient manuscript with dense handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Indic or Southeast Asian. The text is written on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are several horizontal lines across the page, possibly indicating different sections or chapters. The handwriting is very close together, filling most of the page area.]

1887

9

28. 11. 1901

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on a single sheet of paper, which shows signs of age and wear, including some staining and a small hole near the center. The text is written in a dark ink, and the overall appearance is that of a formal or official record.

ပြန်လည်ရောက်၊ ဇွန်လ

1875

[The following text is extremely faint and illegible due to poor scan quality.]

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Handwritten text in the bottom left corner, possibly a signature or date.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the entire page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and variations in line height. There are two prominent dark circular spots, possibly ink blots or holes, located in the middle of the page. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or a collection of verses, with some lines starting with larger, more decorative initial letters. The overall appearance is that of an old manuscript or a personal letter.

20

12. *Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.

④

CS

1 2

65

(C) P. T. M.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten marginal note in Arabic script, located in the top right corner of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script, consisting of approximately 12 lines. The script is dense and cursive, typical of classical Arabic manuscripts. There are some ink blots and variations in line length.

Small handwritten mark or character, possibly a page number or a specific symbol, located on the left margin.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

25

1871

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are several large, dark ink marks or symbols interspersed within the text, possibly serving as section dividers or decorative elements. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and faint smudges.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or page number.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, spanning multiple lines across the page.

Small handwritten mark or character on the left margin.

• 9)

St. Petersburg

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of terms like "court" and "order". The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, likely a title or header.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Small handwritten mark or character on the left margin.

Small handwritten mark or character at the bottom left.

၁၆၂၅

3

9

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 15 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line length. There are two prominent black dots (possibly ink blots or decorative marks) located in the middle of the page, one on the left and one on the right. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Small handwritten mark or symbol on the left margin.

۱۳۴۵

69

2009

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are several lines of text, with some lines starting with a small mark that looks like a cross or a stylized 'X'. The paper is aged and slightly discolored.

[illegible]

မြန်မာ

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are several large, ornate initial letters at the beginning of certain lines, possibly marking the start of new sections or paragraphs. The paper shows signs of age, including discoloration and some wear along the edges.

229

1891

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with capital letters or decorative initials. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

18

605

1891

93

[The image shows a page from an ancient manuscript with dense handwritten text in a cursive script. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are several horizontal lines across the page, suggesting it might be a ledger or a record book. The handwriting is very close together, filling most of the space between the lines.]

1890

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

1894

61

2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840. 841.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on a single sheet of paper, which shows signs of age and wear. The text is written in a dark ink, and the paper has a slightly yellowed or aged appearance. The handwriting is consistent throughout the page, suggesting it was written by a single scribe. The text is arranged in a single column, with some lines being longer than others, creating a slightly irregular but flowing appearance. The overall impression is one of a carefully written and preserved historical record.

2807 1/2 1/2

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

د. احمد بن محمد بن احمد

2

1891

[The following text is highly illegible due to extreme blurring and low resolution.]

285 *Phryganidia*

Wm. J. Rogers

1892

667

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are several lines of text, with some lines starting with a large, decorative initial letter. The text appears to be in a historical or literary context, possibly a letter or a manuscript entry. The handwriting is fluid and characteristic of a specific historical period.

1895

— 45 —

[illegible]

[illegible]

1895

3

Handwritten signature: *John A. Smith*

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

1894

9.

[illegible]

$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$

CO)

၁။ သောဓမ္မဗျူဟာ...
 ၂။ သောဓမ္မဗျူဟာ...
 ၃။ သောဓမ္မဗျူဟာ...
 ၄။ သောဓမ္မဗျူဟာ...
 ၅။ သောဓမ္မဗျူဟာ...
 ၆။ သောဓမ္မဗျူဟာ...
 ၇။ သောဓမ္မဗျူဟာ...
 ၈။ သောဓမ္မဗျူဟာ...
 ၉။ သောဓမ္မဗျူဟာ...
 ၁၀။ သောဓမ္မဗျူဟာ...

1890

[illegible]

126

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or letter.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines across the page. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are some ink blots and variations in line spacing, suggesting it was written by hand. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a section of a larger work.

6005

1900

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and variations in line height. The paper is aged and shows some staining and wear. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly iron gall or a similar dark pigment. The overall appearance is that of a historical document or a personal letter.



• Transferring

10. 11. 1937.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

10

9

— 22 —

22 July

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the main body of the page. The text is organized into several lines, with some lines starting with a large initial letter (possibly 'A' or 'B').

Handwritten marginal note or signature on the left side of the page.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

نقل

1000



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or page number.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, consisting of approximately 12 lines. The text is densely written and covers most of the page area.

Small handwritten mark or signature on the left margin.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

१५५

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 10 lines of text, with some lines being longer than others. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are some small, dark circular marks or ink blots scattered throughout the text, particularly in the middle section. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper with significant handwritten content.

Handwritten marginal note in the top right corner.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Small handwritten mark or character on the left margin.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

62

2017年12月12日

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Small handwritten mark or character on the left margin.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter, written on aged paper. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly ink blots or holes, located in the middle of the page. The paper shows signs of aging, including discoloration and slight wear along the edges.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in the right margin, possibly a signature or a reference note.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

3

2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030 2031 2032 2033 2034 2035 2036 2037 2038 2039 2040 2041 2042 2043 2044 2045 2046 2047 2048 2049 2050 2051 2052 2053 2054 2055 2056 2057 2058 2059 2060 2061 2062 2063 2064 2065 2066 2067 2068 2069 2070 2071 2072 2073 2074 2075 2076 2077 2078 2079 2080 2081 2082 2083 2084 2085 2086 2087 2088 2089 2090 2091 2092 2093 2094 2095 2096 2097 2098 2099 2100 2101 2102 2103 2104 2105 2106 2107 2108 2109 2110 2111 2112 2113 2114 2115 2116 2117 2118 2119 2120 2121 2122 2123 2124 2125 2126 2127 2128 2129 2130 2131 2132 2133 2134 2135 2136 2137 2138 2139 2140 2141 2142 2143 2144 2145 2146 2147 2148 2149 2150 2151 2152 2153 2154 2155 2156 2157 2158 2159 2160 2161 2162 2163 2164 2165 2166 2167 2168 2169 2170 2171 2172 2173 2174 2175 2176 2177 2178 2179 2180 2181 2182 2183 2184 2185 2186 2187 2188 2189 2190 2191 2192 2193 2194 2195 2196 2197 2198 2199 2200 2201 2202 2203 2204 2205 2206 2207 2208 2209 2210 2211 2212 2213 2214 2215 2216 2217 2218 2219 2220 2221 2222 2223 2224 2225 2226 2227 2228 2229 2230 2231 2232 2233 2234 2235 2236 2237 2238 2239 2240 2241 2242 2243 2244 2245 2246 2247 2248 2249 2250 2251 2252 2253 2254 2255 2256 2257 2258 2259 2260 2261 2262 2263 2264 2265 2266 2267 2268 2269 2270 2271 2272 2273 2274 2275 2276 2277 2278 2279 2280 2281 2282 2283 2284 2285 2286 2287 2288 2289 2290 2291 2292 2293 2294 2295 2296 2297 2298 2299 2300 2301 2302 2303 2304 2305 2306 2307 2308 2309 2310 2311 2312 2313 2314 2315 2316 2317 2318 2319 2320 2321 2322 2323 2324 2325 2326 2327 2328 2329 2330 2331 2332 2333 2334 2335 2336 2337 2338 2339 2340 2341 2342 2343 2344 2345 2346 2347 2348 2349 2350 2351 2352 2353 2354 2355 2356 2357 2358 2359 2360 2361 2362 2363 2364 2365 2366 2367 2368 2369 2370 2371 2372 2373 2374 2375 2376 2377 2378 2379 2380 2381 2382 2383 2384 2385 2386 2387 2388 2389 2390 2391 2392 2393 2394 2395 2396 2397 2398 2399 2400 2401 2402 2403 2404 2405 2406 2407 2408 2409 2410 2411 2412 2413 2414 2415 2416 2417 2418 2419 2420 2421 2422 2423 2424 2425 2426 2427 2428 2429 2430 2431 2432 2433 2434 2435 2436 2437 2438 2439 2440 2441 2442 2443 2444 2445 2446 2447 2448 2449 2450 2451 2452 2453 2454 2455 2456 2457 2458 2459 2460 2461 2462 2463 2464 2465 2466 2467 2468 2469 2470 2471 2472 2473 2474 2475 2476 2477 2478 2479 2480 2481 2482 2483 2484 2485 2486 2487 2488 2489 2490 2491 2492 2493 2494 2495 2496 2497 2498 2499 2500 2501 2502 2503 2504 2505 2506 2507 2508 2509 2510 2511 2512 2513 2514 2515 2516 2517 2518 2519 2520 2521 2522 2523 2524 2525 2526 2527 2528 2529 2530 2531 2532 2533 2534 2535 2536 2537 2538 2539 2540 2541 2542 2543 2544 2545 2546 2547 2548 2549 2550 2551 2552 2553 2554 2555 2556 2557 2558 2559 2560 2561 2562 2563 2564 2565 2566 2567 2568 2569 2570 2571 2572 2573 2574 2575 2576 2577 2578 2579 2580 2581 2582 2583 2584 2585 2586 2587 2588 2589 2590 2591 2592 2593 2594 2595 2596 2597 2598 2599 2600 2601 2602 2603 2604 2605 2606 2607 2608 2609 2610 2611 2612 2613 2614 2615 2616 2617 2618 2619 2620 2621 2622 2623 2624 2625 2626 2627 2628 2629 2630 2631 2632 2633 2634 2635 2636 2637 2638 2639 2640 2641 2642 2643 2644 2645 2646 2647 2648 2649 2650 2651 2652 2653 2654 2655 2656 2657 2658 2659 2660 2661 2662 2663 2664 2665 2666 2667 2668 2669 2670 2671 2672 2673 2674 2675 2676 2677 2678 2679 2680 2681 2682 2683 2684 2685 2686 2687 2688 2689 2690 2691 2692 2693 2694 2695 2696 2697 2698 2699 2700 2701 2702 2703 2704 2705 2706 2707 2708 2709 2710 2711 2712 2713 2714 2715 2716 2717 2718 2719 2720 2721 2722 2723 2724 2725 2726 2727 2728 2729 2730 2731 2732 2733 2734 2735 2736 2737 2738 2739 2740 2741 2742 2743 2744 2745 2746 2747 2748 2749 2750 2751 2752 2753 2754 2755 2756 2757 2758 2759 2760 2761 2762 2763 2764 2765 2766 2767 2768 2769 2770 2771 2772 2773 2774 2775 2776 2777 2778 2779 2780 2781 2782 2783 2784 2785 2786 2787 2788 2789 2790 2791 2792 2793 2794 2795 2796 2797 2798 2799 2800 2801 2802 2803 2804 2805 2806 2807 2808 2809 2810 2811 2812 2813 2814 2815 2816 2817 2818

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

W

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are several large, dark ink blotches or corrections visible, particularly in the middle section of the page. The paper is aged and slightly discolored.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

100

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a calendar or a record of events. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

101

167

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

www

1917

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language or dialect used.

and

சென்னை 11/12/1905

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are several lines of text, with some lines starting with a large, ornate initial letter. The handwriting is fluid and characteristic of a specific historical period or region. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a narrative or a formal document. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of historical writing.

1891



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is on aged, slightly discolored paper.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a page number or title.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is densely packed and covers most of the page.

Small handwritten mark or signature in the bottom left corner.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a language from the Middle East or South Asia, possibly Arabic or Persian. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and diacritics. The paper is aged and yellowed, with some visible wear and tear. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. There are two small dark circular marks on the page, one near the center and one towards the right side. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.

Handwritten marginal note in the top right corner.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is densely packed and spans most of the page width.

Handwritten marginal note in the top left corner.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a record, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. There are some faint markings and possibly small symbols or dots interspersed within the text, which could be part of the original document's content or simply ink artifacts. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper with a single page of text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the presence of some bold, stylized characters that might represent specific terms or titles. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, spanning most of the page width and height.

Handwritten text in the top left corner, possibly a title or reference.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter, written on aged paper. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines, with some lines being longer than others, suggesting a continuous flow of writing. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of wear and discoloration. The script is highly stylized and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language or dialect used.

91

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$$

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines showing signs of fading or being written over. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located near the center of the page. The text appears to be in a historical or religious context, given the style and the use of certain characters that may be specific to a particular language or dialect.

272

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of text, with some lines being underlined. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive. There are some large, bold characters that appear to be section markers or initial letters. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged piece of paper with significant handwritten content.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. There are two prominent black circular marks, possibly ink blots or decorative elements, located in the middle of the page. The script is dense and flowing, with varying line heights and some ascenders. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

1875

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and flowing, with many small, connected letters. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located approximately one-third and two-thirds of the way across the page. The text appears to be a continuous paragraph or a series of lines of poetry or prose.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, with some lines starting with capital letters or specific symbols. The script is dense and fills most of the page area.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of dense, flowing script, with some lines starting with large, decorative initial letters. The handwriting is characteristic of a historical cursive style, possibly from the 16th or 17th century. The text is written in a single column, filling most of the page. There are some small, dark spots or ink blots on the paper, particularly near the center and towards the right side. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of terms like "procurator" and "procurator's office". The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line length. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly ink blots or holes, located in the middle of the page, one on the left and one on the right. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

70 a. m. 10.11.1911

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 15 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line length. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly ink blots or holes, located in the middle of the page, one on the left and one on the right. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a record, with some lines showing signs of fading or wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of terms like "court" and "order". The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, likely a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Small handwritten mark or character on the left margin.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a South Asian script, possibly Devanagari or a related form. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear. The text is densely packed and covers most of the page area.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines across the page. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are two prominent dark circular ink marks or holes on the page, one located roughly in the middle of the third line from the top and another in the middle of the sixth line. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Handwritten text in the bottom left corner, possibly a signature or date.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 10 lines of text, with some lines being longer than others. The script is highly stylized and difficult to decipher without knowledge of the specific language or dialect. There are some small, dark circular marks or ink blots scattered throughout the text, particularly in the middle section. The overall appearance is that of an old, handwritten record or letter.

cc

777 (122) 4.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper with two visible holes for binding.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the presence of some formal-looking phrases and the use of capital letters for emphasis. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or page number.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, spanning most of the page width.

Small handwritten mark or text on the left margin.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is on aged, slightly discolored paper with two visible holes for binding.

မဟုတ်သောစာအုပ်များ

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located in the middle of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper with two visible holes for binding.

605

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

81

25 July 1900.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines showing signs of fading or being written over. The text appears to be in a historical or literary context, possibly a letter or a section of a larger work. The handwriting is fluid and characteristic of a specific historical period, possibly the 17th or 18th century. The paper has a warm, yellowish-brown tone, suggesting its age. There are no visible margins or decorative elements, focusing entirely on the written content.

8

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is on aged, slightly discolored paper with two visible holes for binding.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a European language, possibly German or Dutch, given the use of characters like 'u' and 'v'. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures. There are two large, dark circular marks or holes visible in the middle of the page, which may be remnants of binding or damage to the original document. The paper is aged and slightly discolored.

29. July 1900

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a South Asian script, possibly Devanagari or a related form. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear. The text is densely packed and covers most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

CO

1891

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 15 horizontal lines. There are two prominent dark circular ink marks or holes on the page, one near the center and one towards the right side. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line spacing.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a record, with some lines showing signs of fading or wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 15 horizontal lines. There are two prominent circular ink marks or holes on the page, one near the center-left and one near the center-right, which appear to be remnants of binding or repair work. The script is dense and flowing, with varying line lengths and some use of diacritics. The paper is aged and shows some staining and wear.

65

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the use of terms like "court" and "order". The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Small handwritten mark or symbol on the left margin.

75. *Utricularia*

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

1900

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, possibly related to a legal or administrative matter, given the presence of some bolded or emphasized words and phrases. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

231

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are two large, dark circular marks or holes visible on the page, one near the center and one towards the right side, which may be remnants of binding or damage to the original document. The text is written in a dark ink on a light-colored, aged paper.

3

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a signature or a short note at the end of the document.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, organized into approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is dense and characteristic of historical manuscript notation.

Small handwritten mark or characters located on the left margin of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are several large, stylized initial letters, possibly 'P' and 'S', which mark the beginning of new sections or paragraphs. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and small dark spots. The text is written in a dark ink, and the overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but old document.

1900

22

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of entries, with some lines starting with capital letters or specific symbols. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. There are some ink blots and variations in line thickness, suggesting it was written by hand. The text is arranged in approximately 10-12 horizontal lines across the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a historical or religious context. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and flourishes. The paper is aged and yellowed, and the ink is dark and somewhat faded in places. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and flourishes. The paper is aged and yellowed, and the ink is dark and somewhat faded in places.

6.1

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a record, with some lines showing signs of fading or wear. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting.

621

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be in a South Asian script, possibly Devanagari or a related form. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear. The text is organized into several lines, with some lines starting with a small circular mark or dot. The overall appearance is that of a formal or official document from a past era.

10

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a legal or administrative record. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in the right margin, possibly a signature or a date.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

۱۲۸

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on a single sheet of paper, which shows signs of age and wear, including some staining and a small hole near the center.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. There are two large, dark circular marks or holes visible in the middle of the page, which may be remnants of binding or damage to the original document. The text is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

3

روزنامه

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is on aged, slightly discolored paper with some visible wear and tear.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a date or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. There are several large, dark ink blotches or corrections within the text, notably in the middle section.

Handwritten text in the bottom left corner, possibly a signature or page number.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on a single sheet of paper, which shows signs of age and wear. The text is written in a dark ink, and the paper has a slightly yellowed or aged appearance. The handwriting is consistent throughout the page, suggesting it was written by a single scribe. The text is organized into a single column, with lines of text running horizontally across the page. There are no visible margins or decorative elements. The text is a continuous flow of characters, with some words being more prominent than others due to the style of the script. The overall impression is of a formal or official document from a past era.

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ending

[illegible]

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a date or reference.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Handwritten text in the top left corner, possibly a page number or reference.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. The text is written in a dark ink on a light-colored, aged paper. The lines of text are closely spaced and follow the natural curve of the page. The handwriting is consistent throughout, suggesting a single scribe. The text is a continuous passage, likely a letter or a section of a larger work. The script is a form of cursive, possibly from the 16th or 17th century. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. The text is written in a dark ink on a light-colored, aged paper. The lines of text are closely spaced and follow the natural curve of the page. The handwriting is consistent throughout, suggesting a single scribe. The text is a continuous passage, likely a letter or a section of a larger work. The script is a form of cursive, possibly from the 16th or 17th century.

10

11

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. The document is written on aged, slightly discolored paper.

6000

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are two large, dark circular marks or holes visible in the middle of the page, which may be remnants of binding or damage to the original document. The text is written in a dark ink on a light-colored, aged paper.

0035

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of approximately 10 lines of text, with some lines starting with large, decorative initial letters. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. The text appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines containing numbers or specific terms. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved but aged historical document.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a page number or title.

Main body of handwritten text, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense script.

Small handwritten mark or text in the top left corner.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous passage. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and flourishes. The paper is aged and shows some staining and wear. The text is written in a dark ink, possibly iron gall or a similar dark pigment. The overall appearance is that of a historical document or a piece of calligraphy.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, consisting of approximately 12 lines. The text is densely written and covers most of the page area.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting. There are two large, dark circular marks or holes visible on the page, one near the center and one towards the right side, which may be remnants of binding or repair work. The text is written in a dark ink on a light-colored, aged paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of entries, with some lines starting with capital letters or initials. There are some ink blots and faint markings throughout the text, suggesting it is an old document. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

69

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 15 horizontal lines. The script is dense and flowing, with some variations in line length. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located in the middle of the page, one on the left and one on the right. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written in a cursive style and spans multiple lines across the page. It appears to be a formal document, possibly a decree or a legal record, given the use of certain phrases and the structured layout. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly yellowed paper. There are some small, dark circular marks or holes visible in the paper, particularly in the middle section. The script is dense and fills most of the page area.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or page number.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is densely packed and spans most of the page width.

Small handwritten mark or signature on the left margin.

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သီလေဝကဗ္ဗတ္ထနံသာသေဝသဘာဝေထစလူဟေရောသ။ သေပိလိယမ ခုဿာတံဘောရုဗါရုဗ္ဗတံနုဒသေသယန္တိ။ ဗာဠာဝတ္ထုဗာဠိကာမာဟိတတာမာဟာဝိဿန္တိတံ။ ဗော
 သာရုတံသဂဝတောပဋိပုဂ္ဂါတောဥတ္တယာသနာဘဂဝန္တိဗာတံဝါဒေတွာပဋကိတံတောတတတ္တဝနာတထာတကံသု။ ဒေဝတာယောဘဒ္ဒနာဒာမာတံဘာတုဗိတာမာ
 ဟိတတုကာမာတံပိတံသောမနုဿရောတာဟူတွာသယမေဝသေသာသနံသုဗ္ဗန္တိ။ ဥဇ္ဈောဒကံဝိဇ္ဇာဒေန္တိ။ ပိတုပရိတံဗ္ဗိပါဒပုရိတမ္ပိတရောန္တိ။ ဗာရုကံသိဝိဒဟန္တိ။
 တောဘိက္ခုတမေတ္တဘာဝေတွာတမေဝေါ။ အတံဝိပဿနံသာရုတံသုဗ္ဗတသ္မိယေဝစာန္တောတေမာသေဗာရုဗာ။ ဗ္ဗိပါပကံတောမဟာပဝါရုကံယဝိသုန္တိ။
 ပဝါရုကံပဝါရုဗ္ဗန္တိ။ ဝိဒိတတ္ထက။ သလေနတထာဂတောဒု။ မေဿရောကထိတံတရုကံယပတံ။ ကတ္တာနုဘယုပရုမဟဒယဿသိန္တိ။
 သန္တံပဒိဘာသိသမေဗ္ဗသမတ္တပဿာ။ တာသ္မာဟိတံမဟာမေတ္တကမိရိယကံ။ သန္တံမဒိဘာတံသမေဗ္ဗ။ ဝိယရိတ္တကံမော။ ဝိညုဒ္ဓနောဝိမလသိ
 လသိမာဝိပဿာ။ တောပိကရေယုသတတံကရုကံယမိတ္တန္တိ။ ပရမတ္ထရောတံကံယဉ္ဇုကံဥကထာယမေဗ္ဗသုတ္တဝတ္ထနာနုဗိတာ။ ဝတ္ထဝတံမဟာဝိ
 တ္တိ။ ဥတ္တမိဝဒ္ဓုဗျောနံ။ ဝတ္ထိတ္တာရုတနုတ္တယ။ ခုဉ္ဇကနံကရိဿာမိ။ ကေသသိဘတဝတ္ထနုဗိ။ တတ္ထသရိကသိက္ခာပဒ္ဓတ္တိသကာရကံယရုဗ္ဗာမဂ
 လသုတ္တရတနုသုတ္တတံရောကုန္တနံဗိကုကံမေတ္တသုတ္တဝသေခနုဝပ္ပတေသဿဉ္ဇုကံပါဝဿတာဝအတ္တဝိက္ခနာကတာဟောတံ။ ဝေတနတံဝတ္တိ။ ခုဒ္ဓိဒုဒ္ဓက
 ပါဠိသု။ ကရောန္တိ။ ဣဝတ္ထနံ။ သဗ္ဗပ္ပတ္တိတံကံမေခ။ ယံမတ္တကုသလံမယာ။ ထဿာနုဘာဝတောဒိပ္ပိ။ ခန္ဓေရိယဥပေသိတော။ ဗုဒ္ဓိပုရုပေပုတ္တိ။ ပါပ

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ကာတုဘယံနောတိ။ ။ ပုရမဝိသုဉ္ဇသဒ္ဓါဗုဒ္ဓိပိရိယဂုဏာပရိမုက္ခိ
 တနသိလာဓာရုဉ္ဇပမ္ပုဝါဒီရဏသမုဒယသမုဒိတောသကသမယသ
 မယုဉ္ဇရဂတနန္တရဂဟာနသမတ္တေနပညာဝေယျတ္တိယသမ္ပန္နာဂတော
 နတ္ထိပိတုကပရိယတ္တိပုဂ္ဂေါဓိသာဓကသေသတ္တသာသနော
 ပရိဟာတညာကပ္ပသာဝေနမဟာဝေယျာကရဇဏိနကရဏသ
 မ္ပုတ္တိနိဗ္ဗာသသဝိနိဂ္ဂတမရောဒါတဝဓနလာဝဂ္ဂယုတ္တေနယုတ္တ
 မ္ပုတ္တဝါဒီနာဝါဒီဝရေဉ္စမဟာကဝိနာသန္တာသိညာပရိယတ္တိဒီရဏ
 ပရိမုက္ခိတောဥတ္တရိမနုဿဓမ္မေယုပ္ပတိပိတဗုဒ္ဓိနိဗ္ဗေရိသပ္ပဒီပါ
 နိဗ္ဗေရောနမဟာဝိဟာရဝါသိနိဝိသာလကိာရတ္ထတေနဝိပုလဝိယ
 ဉ္ဇဗုဒ္ဓိနာဗုဒ္ဓဗျောသောတိဂရဟိဂဟိတနာမဓမ္မေယုနိဗ္ဗေရေနာ
 တာဓာယနိဗ္ဇတပါဠဝဂ္ဂနာ။ ။ တာဝတိံဂ္ဂတုလောကသ္မိ။ လော

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ဝိဇ္ဇာဗျာဓိဗျာဓိ

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တံၤတၢ်ဂၢၢ်သိၣ်နီၤ။ ပၤသေၣ်တၢ်ကၢၣ်ပုၤတၢ်နီၤ။ နီၤသိၣ်သိၣ်သိၣ်သိၣ်သိၣ်။
ယၢ်ပၤတၢ်တၢ်နီၤနီၤ။ ယၢ်ပၤတၢ်တၢ်နီၤနီၤ။ ယၢ်ပၤတၢ်တၢ်နီၤနီၤ။ ယၢ်ပၤတၢ်တၢ်နီၤနီၤ။
ယၢ်ပၤတၢ်တၢ်နီၤနီၤ။ ယၢ်ပၤတၢ်တၢ်နီၤနီၤ။ ယၢ်ပၤတၢ်တၢ်နီၤနီၤ။ ယၢ်ပၤတၢ်တၢ်နီၤနီၤ။
ယၢ်ပၤတၢ်တၢ်နီၤနီၤ။ ယၢ်ပၤတၢ်တၢ်နီၤနီၤ။ ယၢ်ပၤတၢ်တၢ်နီၤနီၤ။ ယၢ်ပၤတၢ်တၢ်နီၤနီၤ။
ယၢ်ပၤတၢ်တၢ်နီၤနီၤ။ ယၢ်ပၤတၢ်တၢ်နီၤနီၤ။ ယၢ်ပၤတၢ်တၢ်နီၤနီၤ။ ယၢ်ပၤတၢ်တၢ်နီၤနီၤ။
ယၢ်ပၤတၢ်တၢ်နီၤနီၤ။ ယၢ်ပၤတၢ်တၢ်နီၤနီၤ။ ယၢ်ပၤတၢ်တၢ်နီၤနီၤ။ ယၢ်ပၤတၢ်တၢ်နီၤနီၤ။

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